

SELECTION POLICY (RECURVE)

OLYMPIC GAMES - PARIS - 25/07/24 - 04/08/24 EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIPS - ESSEN -TBC 2024 WORLD CUP STAGES 1,2,3 - APRIL, MAY & JUNE 2024

Version	Reviewed By	Date	Next Review Date				
1.0	Tom Duggan	March 2023					

Abbreviation	Definition					
AGB	Archery Great Britain					
ВОА	British Olympic Association					
СМО	Chief Medical Officer					
DRM	Delegation Registration Meeting					
EIS	English Institute of Sport					
EMQS	Enhanced Minimum Qualification Score					
FQT	Final Qualification Tournament					
Н2Н	Head-to-Head					
IOC	International Olympic Committee					
MQS	Minimum Qualification Score (set by the IOC)					
NOC	National Olympic Committee					
TBC	To be Confirmed					
TUE	Therapeutic Use Exemption					
WA	World Archery					
WRS	World Record Status					

Context and aim of event selection

- **1.1.** Archery GB are responsible for administering the selection process for the Olympic Games on behalf of the British Olympic Association (BOA). The process herewith enables the nomination of athletes to the BOA who ratify final selection against their Qualification and Selection Strategy, the primary focus of which is to endorse athletes who will deliver credible performances at the Olympic Games.
- **1.2.** The 2024 Paris Olympics is Archery GB's key milestone event for the Paris cycle and builds upon the open selection process held in 2022 for the European Championships and 2023 for the European Games and World Championships. The aim of this selection policy is to select a team that maximises medal opportunities in individual and team events at the Olympic Games.
- **1.3.** In selecting a team, consideration will be given to the following objectives.
 - **1.3.1.** Selecting athletes with the potential to win an Olympic medal in Paris either individually or part of a team.
 - **1.3.2.** Selecting athletes with demonstrable future potential to win an Olympic medal in LA 2028 and beyond
- **1.4.** The European Championships and World Cups in 2024 will be used as preparation events for the Olympic Games. Consequently, the team selected will attend all events from the first World Cup stage of 2024 onwards.
- **1.5.** Therefore, in nominating a team to the British Olympic Association the selection criteria in section 4 will be applied in order to align with the BOA's Qualification & Selection strategy.

2. Championship

Competition

Format/s

2.1 Individual

2.2 Team

2.3 Mixed Team

Maximum places per category as follows:

Olympic Games & European Championships

- 2.4 Recurve Women x 3
- 2.5 Recurve Men x 3

World Cups

- 2.6 Recurve Women x 4
- 2.7 Recurve Men x 4

3. General Points of Eligibility

- **3.1.** Athletes are eligible for consideration provided:
- 3.2. They are an Archery GB member in good standing
- **3.3.** Have satisfied all eligibility under the rules of World Archery (WA) and subject to any changes it may introduce after the publication of this policy
- **3.4.** Are eligible to compete for Great Britain
- **3.5.** They hold a valid British passport that cannot be more than 10 years old from the date of issue regardless of expiry date and is valid for 6 months after the event

- **3.6.** Are available for selection of the stated events **3.7.** Are fit and healthy to compete 3.8. Have met the required EMQS identified in section 11, or have met the required criteria to be considered for a wildcard as identified in section 12 of this policy 3.9. Have attained the Minimum Qualification Standards to attend the Olympic Games in the required window - see Appendix 4 3.10. Fulfil any other eligibility rule or requirement from the IOC, BOA, WADA, WA or any other relevant international or national governing body or organisation; **3.11.** Sign a Team Member Agreement (TMA) when required by the BOA. Selection **4.1.** The Selection process will be made up of the following stages **Process** 4.1.1. Qualification: Athletes wishing to be considered for selection are required to achieve the following: 4.1.1. Top 12 individual position based upon the ranking of athletes top/ best 3 results at National Tour stages in 2023. 4.1.1.2. Achieve Eligibility Score 4.1.2. Selection Shoot Process: demonstrate performance level within a series of formats that replicate the demands of international competition. 4.1.3. Enhanced Minimum Qualification Standards (see section 11)
- 5. Qualification for Olympic Games
 Selection
 Shoots (inc.
 World Cups and European
 Championships)
- **5.1.** Qualification for the selection shoot process will be via the 2023 AGB National Tour with results from the following 6 stages being eligible for qualification

Competition	Date	Venue	Entries Open	
Stage 1 – Bucks &	29-30 April 2023	Lilleshall NSC	19/01/2023	
Bounty				
Stage 2 – Barnsley	7 May 2023	Shaw Lane RFC	09/02/2023	
Archery Club				
Stage 3 – UK Masters	24-25 June 2023	Lilleshall NSC	16/03/2023	
Stage 4 – Surrey	8-9 July 2023	Tolworth Court	23/03/2023	
Archery Weekend		Sports Ground		
Stage 5 – Evesham	15-16 July 2023	Badsey Cricket Club	13/04/2023	
Archery Club				
Stage 6 – British Target	12-13 August	Lilleshall NSC	20/04/2023	
Championships	2023			

5.2. Following the conclusion of the National Tour, athletes will be ranked using their top / best 3 results at National Tour stages in 2023

5.3. The ranking position and finishing position at each stage will be combined and athletes will be ranked based upon their 3 lowest cumulative totals (see Appendix 2 for a worked example) to give a final qualification position **5.4.** Based upon the final qualification position after the completion of all 6 stages of the national tour a minimum of 8*, up to a maximum of 12 athletes will be invited to the first selection shoot in 2024. 5.4.1. *this figure may be lower if insufficient athletes have achieved the eligibility score within the selection window) **Eligibility Score:** 5.5. To be able to be considered for the selection shoot process in 2024, athletes must also have achieved the following WA70 score at least once in the selection window at a World Record Status event: Eligibility score for 1st Selection Shoot Recurve Men 640 Recurve Women 610 6. Selection **6.1.** The window for obtaining the eligibility scores is 1st April 2023 to 31st October 2023. Window 7. Registration 7.1. Athletes who have achieved the eligibility scores and attended at least 3 legs of the National Tour and who wish to be considered for the selection shoot are required to complete the following expression of interest and eligibility form and submit by 12:00 noon on 31st October 2023. **7.2.** Expression of interest form can be found here **7.3.** Submission should include the link to the official competition results to evidence eligibility score. **Selection Shoot** 8.1. The intent of the Selection Shoots is to give athletes the opportunity to demonstrate performance Process level within a series of formats that replicate the demands of international competition. 8.2. The points awarded throughout the process will be used by the Selection Panel, alongside the other factors identified in sections 1, 3 and 13, when considering final selections and nominations. 8.3. Selection Shoot 1: 8.3.1. Date: Early March 2024 8.3.2. Location: Lilleshall National Sports Centre 8.3.3. Format – See Appendix 3 **8.3.4.** The top 6 athletes at the end of Stage 1 will be invited to Stage 2. 8.4. Selection Shoot 2: 8.4.1. Date: Late March 2024 8.4.2. Location: Lilleshall National Sports Centre **8.4.3.** Format – See Appendix 3 8.4.4. The top 4 athletes at the end of Stage 2 will be invited to Stage 3 and will also be the nominated team for the World Cup 1 in Shanghai.

	8.5. Selection Shoot 3:								
	8.5.1. Date: April 2024								
	8.5.2. Location: TBC								
	8.5.3. Format – See Appendix 3	3							
	8.6. The format for each Selection	Shoot may be subject to change based on weather and operational							
	considerations. 8.7. <u>Ties</u> 8.7.1. In the event of a tie on points for 3rd place the following, in priority order, will be used								
	decide 3rd place:								
	8.7.2. Selection points earnt at	Selection Shoot 3							
	8.7.3. Qualification score at Se	lection Shoot 3							
	8.7.4. H2H finishing position at	Selection Shoot 3							
		cross all matches at Selection Shoot 3							
9. Bonus Points	9.1. An athlete winning an interna	tional medal (individual or team) at one of the following events in							
	2023 will be awarded 50 bonu	is points per medal at the start of selection shoot stage 1:							
	9.1.1. World Cup 1 (Antalya)								
	9.1.2. World Cup 2 (Shanghai)								
	9.1.3. World Cup 3 (Medellin)								
	9.1.4. World Cup 4 (Paris)								
	9.1.5. World Cup Final (Mexico)								
	9.1.6. World Championships (Berlin)								
	9.1.7. European Games (Krakow)								
40. Eulemand	40.4 Fisher into the Observin Course								
10. Enhanced		requires athletes to have attained a minimum qualification							
Minimum	standard (MQS). The BOA look to ensure that enhanced minimum qualification standards (EMQS)								
Qualification	are in place for sports to ensure athletes at a credible competitive level represent Team GB. The following enhanced Minimum Qualification Standards have been agreed:								
Standard	rollowing ennanced Minimum	Qualification Standards have been agreed:							
(EMQS)	Recurve Men	655							
	Recurve Women	635							
	10.2. By the end of stage 2 of the se	election shoots athletes must have attained this EMQS once at a							
	WRS Competition during the following window:								
	10.2.1. 31 st July 2023 – End of selection shoot Stage 3 (TBC April/May 2024)								
11. Wildcards	Medical Wildcard:								
	11.1 Awarded in exceptional circumstances for lang term injury / illness / new modical and distance								
	11.1. Awarded in exceptional circumstances, for long-term injury / illness / new medical conditions,								
	based on the following criteria; 11.1. Fully unavailable to shoot for 4-6 weeks due to injury / illness / medical condition								
	11.1.1. Fully unavailable to shoot for 4-6 weeks due to injury / illness / medical condition								

- **11.1.2.** Restricted with same injury / illness / medical condition for more than 3 months
- **11.1.3.** Has demonstrated an ability to achieve the EMQS in the 12 months prior to their illness / injury / medical condition.
- **11.2.** Although the above criteria is a minimum, before a Medical Wildcard is approved, additional consideration would be given as to the time of the season in which the injury / illness has taken place and whether or not the injury / illness / medical condition has led to the athlete not having had the same opportunity to compete as other athletes.
- **11.3.** An athlete who is awarded a Medical Wildcard has to have in place a performance readiness plan to demonstrate that they have returned to full fitness and are competitive in the respective category by an agreed date with the Olympic Performance Manager.
- **11.4.** To apply for a medical wildcard athletes must apply in writing to the Olympic Performance Manager, Rikki Bingham Rikki.bingham@archerygb.org no later than 12:00 on 30/09/2023.
- **11.5.** Applications must state which of the criteria has been met. Athletes will also need to provide medical evidence to support their application for the AGB medical teams review, who may require further information or access to medical records.

Selection Wildcard:

- 11.6. Can be awarded where an athlete may have been unsuccessful in achieving the criteria to be invited to Selection Shoot stage 1 but is deemed to be at a highly competitive level. Examples of where a selection wildcard may be offered include, but are not limited to: (i) having less opportunity to achieve selection criteria due to attendance at international events within the selection window; (ii) having demonstrable medal winning potential based on previous medal winning pedigree withing the past 4 years.
- **11.7.** The Eligibility Score as set out in Section 5.5 must be achieved to be considered for a Selection Wildcard.
- **11.8.** The ultimate decision on a Selection Wildcard is made by the Performance Director in consultation with the Selection Panel.

12. Quota spot allocation

- **12.1.** Due to changes to the qualification process for the Paris Olympic Games, there are a series of permutations regarding when spots are won, and then how selection against these spots will be made. It may be the case that the womens and mens spots are allocated differently, as described below, dependant on when team and individual quota spots are won.
- **12.2.** The selection panel (as described in section 13) will select as follows:

<u>Teams</u>

12.3. Following the conclusion of selection shoot stage 3, a team of 3 athletes plus reserve will be selected for both Recurve Men and Recurve Women.

12.4. This will be the team that are nominated to the selection panel as the 'teams' for the 2024 season. This includes the Paris 2024 Olympic Games, providing a team quota spot is obtained in either 2023 or 2024 via any of the qualification routes including World Ranking.

<u>Individual</u>

Individual Spots won in 2023

- 12.5. If an individual quota spot has been won at the 2023 World Championships or European Games and a team spot is not won by the end of the qualification process then Archery GB would nominate to the selection panel the athlete who has the highest World Ranking points.
 - **12.5.1.** Due to World Rankings now including indoor and field events, selection will be based upon the cumulative total of the top 4 eligible outdoor world ranking scores as at 24/06/2024.
- **12.6.** Only athletes who made the team of 3 selected individuals for the European Championships and Final Qualification Tournament in 2024 will be considered for this quota spot.

Individual Spots won in 2024

- **12.7.** If an individual quota spot is won in 2024 at the Continental Qualification Tournament or Final Qualification Tournament <u>and</u> a team spot is not won, then the athlete who wins the quota spot will be nominated to the Selection Panel for selection.
- **12.8.** The selection panel reserve the right to make changes to the athletes / teams selected at selection meeting 2 or selection meeting 3 based upon maintaining performances at international events in 2024, behaviour, contribution and impact on team both at the event and within the day to day environment.

13. Nomination and Selection Panel

- **13.1.** The following selection meetings will take place as part of the selection process:
 - **13.1.1. Selection Meeting 1**: Following the conclusion of Selection Shoot Stage 1 to confirm athletes progressing to Stage 2
 - **13.1.2. Selection Meeting 2**: Following the conclusion of Selection Shoot Stage 2 to confirm athletes progressing to Stage 3 and to confirm the athletes attending the first World Cup
 - **13.1.3. Selection Meeting 3**: Following the conclusion of Selection Shoot Stage 3 to select the Team and Reserve(s) for the European Championships, Final Qualification Tournament and World Cups 2 and 3
 - **13.1.4. Selection Meeting 4**: Following the final allocation of quota spots after the Final Qualification Tournament and updated World Ranking List for final nomination to BOA.
- **13.2.** Following the conclusion of the selection process, Archery GB will nominate the athletes to the BOA who will, through their own Qualification and Selection Panel endorse (or not) the nominations and then select these athletes to represent Team GB.
- **13.3.** The representatives at the selection meetings will be made up of the following;

	13.3.1. Performance Director (Chair) or other nominated member of Performance Management							
	Team							
	13.3.2. Olympic Performance Manager							
	13.3.3. Performance coaches working within the Olympic Programme							
	13.3.4. Independent performance expert(s)							
	13.3.5. A member of the British Olympic Association (observing)							
	13.4. In selecting a team that is in line with section 1, the panel will consider all available information,							
	including, but not limited to the performances throughout the selection shoot process,							
	attainment of the enhanced minimum qualification standard, medal target, recent performance							
	pedigree (including international medals won), behaviour, contribution and impact on team both							
	at the event and within the day to day environment.							
	13.5. There is no obligation for the BOA to accept any hand back places that are not qualified through							
	the standard qualification route.							
	13.6. There is no obligation to send full categories if it is not deemed to be in the Programmes interest							
	and the selection panel may elect to select fewer than the maximum permitted athletes.							
14. Reserves	14.1. To ensure that we can field a team for the team event the selection panel may nominate up to 2							
	reserves per category. The first reserve will travel to the World Cup events in 2024 but will not							
	take part in the team round competition unless one of the selected team is unable to compete.							
	14.2. It would be a condition of acceptance that identified reserves take part in identified and agreed							
	elements of the Paris Preparation Plan and a requirement to maintain an agreed training							
	programme.							
	14.3. Although a reserve may attend the Paris Preparation Camp, they would not be a part of the							
	Games itself or in the village.							
15. Handback	15.1. The BOA's general policy on reallocated quota places (handback places) for all events is that the							
Places	places will not be accepted.							
	15.2. Archery GB can make an application to the BOA OQS Panel to consider accepting the place(s)							
	should there be an extenuating reason, eg. if by accepting a handback spot it opens up a mixed							
	team medal opportunity							
	15.3. Handback places are often awarded at late notice with decisions often made within 24 hours of							
	notification. The BOA shall have absolute discretion as to whether to accept any handback places							
	and any decision relating to handback places is not subject to appeal.							
	15.4. If Archery GB were to make an application to the BOA to accept a handback spot, it would be on							
	behalf of the athlete whose result or world ranking that handback spot had been awarded on.							
16. Team	16.1. Selected team members and any identified reserves must agree not to make any announcement							
Announcement	to the media or public in any form (including on any social or other media) regarding their							
	nomination until after Team GB have announced the selection.							

	16.2. The Archery GB Olympic team will be announced once nominations have been ratified by the							
	BOA.							
17. The 'Team'	17.1. The 'Team' means the team which is nominated by Archery GB and then selected by the BOA							
	which includes athletes, coaches, medical support personnel, team leaders and any associated							
	members of the World Class Programme team.							
18. Injury / Illness /	18.1. For any injury / illness / medical condition (physical or mental) that occurs during or in the lead							
Wellbeing	up to the selection shoot and impacts an athletes ability to complete the selection shoot the							
	following procedure will be followed:							
	18.1.1. The injury / illness / medical condition would need to be reported immediately to the							
	AGB approved medical personnel who may request an examination. Further medical							
	clarification may need to be sought from the Chief Medical Officer or other nominated							
	medical personnel.							
	18.1.2. A decision will then be made as to whether an athlete is medically withdrawn from the							
	selection shoot.							
	18.2. If an athlete is medically withdrawn from the first or second selection shoot, the selection panel							
	will consider all available information to determine whether the athlete will be awarded a space							
	at the second or third selection shoot. This may include, but not limited to, performance within							
	the selection process up to the point of withdrawal, previous performance pedigree,							
	international competitiveness and future potential.							
	18.3. If an athlete is medically withdrawn from the third selection shoot, the selection panel will							
	consider all available information when selecting a team. This may include, but not limited to,							
	performance within the selection process up to the point of withdrawal, previous performance							
	pedigree, international competitiveness and future potential.							
	18.4. At any stage following the selection announcement, should there be a doubt over the ability of							
	an Athlete to compete to the best of his / her ability due to an injury or physical / mental health,							
	the following procedure will be followed:							
	18.4.1. In the case of physical injury / health, the athlete will be referred to the Archery GB							
	approved medical personnel to undergo a medical examination to determine his / her							
	fitness to participate, which at this stage will be determined based on an assessment of							
	whether or not the injury and/or illness is such that the athlete is physically unable to							
	compete or is at risk of causing medical harm to her / himself, or endangering other							
	competitors, officials or spectators.							
	18.4.2. If the athlete passes the medical examination but the Medical Personnel and/or Archery							
	GB have concerns over whether the athlete is able to compete to the best of his / her							
	ability due to the underlying injury or illness, the athlete will be required to undertake an							
	Archery GB agreed Performance Readiness plan, which would include "Fitness Test(s)".							
	18.4.3. The Fitness Test(s) will require the athlete to compete under 'controlled competition							
	conditions', as a minimum, in the distance and format which replicates the required							
	competition demands and demonstrate a return to competitiveness. The athlete will be							

allowed two attempts to satisfy these requirements.

- **18.5.** In the case of any concerns around an athlete's mental health, Archery GB may be required to seek expert advice and input from the EIS Mental Health Expert Panel. In certain situations this may require the athlete to undergo a mental health assessment either with the CMO, through the Mental Health Expert panel or identified external specialist which may include the development of an agreed plan to manage any identified risks and maximise positive mental health until the conclusion of the event.
- **18.6.** In the event that an athlete fails to complete the Fitness Test(s) to the required standard or it is deemed they are not fit to compete from a mental health perspective, the Performance Director/CMO may recommend that the selected athlete be de-selected and replaced with a reserve, such reserve to be selected at Archery GB's sole discretion.

During and on the conclusion of the selection process.

- 19.1. Throughout the selection process and once selections have been confirmed by the Performance Director / Olympic Performance Manager, all selected athletes (including any identified reserve(s)) must agree not to withhold any information on training fitness, injury status or physical / mental health that could affect training or competition at any time until the conclusion of the event.
- **19.2.** All selected athletes must declare any medications they are taking, in particular the use of any restricted medications and that they hold a valid Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) which can be produced when required by the relevant authority;
- 19.3. An athlete and other Team members will be required to sign up to the relevant Code of Conduct or Athlete Agreement and any breach of this may result in disciplinary action including removal from the team and possible early return home from an event. In this case any member sent home will be invoiced for the full cost of their entry into the event and any additional cost incurred in sending them home.
- **19.4.** Decisions on these matters are open to appeal as allowed by the relevant Archery GB Disciplinary process effective at the time of the incident.
- 19.5. All athletes/team members are required to complete / attend all necessary pre-games education and administration, including, but not limited to Anti-doping education, accreditation portal, kitting out.
- **19.6.** Athletes and other Team members selected, are required to attend all related training camps and competitions as laid out by the Performance Director / Olympic Performance Manager and coaching team, from the selection announcement onwards, this includes attendance, in person, at a mandatory pre-event medical.
- **19.7.** Athletes and other Team members will be expected to demonstrate they can actively contribute to the team unity required to be a successful international team.

20. Appeals

- **20.1.** Any selection appeal must be registered in line with the process identified in the 'Selection Appeals Policy'
- 20.2. http://www.archerygb.org/national-squads-records/selection-criteria/

21. Any matters	21.1. Any matters arising from the selection processes, which are not covered within this policy, sha						
not covered by	be determined by the Performance Director (or representative thereof) acting at their sole						
this Policy	discretion.						

Appendix 1 – Medical Personnel Approved by Archery GB

Name	Role					
Eleanor Jones	Archery GB Senior Physiotherapist					
Kieran McMahon	Archery GB Physiotherapist					
AGB Doctor	And / or any EIS regional Doctor nominated by AGB					
TBC	Team GB Chief Medical Officer and / or nominated Team GB Doctor					
EIS / UK Sport Mental Health Expert Panel						

Appendix 2 – Example of National Tour Results Calculation

	Sta	ge 1	Stag	ge 2	Stage 3		Stage 4		Stage 5		Stage 6		Total of Best 3			
	QF	FP	QF	FP	QF	FP	QF	FP	QF	FP	QF	FP				
Athlete A	1	1	3	2	DNS	N/A	6	17	1	1	2	3	9			
	2		5		DNS		23		23		2		Į.	5		
Athlete B	3	4	1	1	4	1	4	9	DNS	N/A	1	17	14			
		7	2	2	5	;	1	3	DI	NS	18		27			
Athlete C	4	2	2	6	DNS	N/A	1	2	DNS	N/A	8	9	17			
		6	8	3	DN	NS.	3	3	DI	NS	1	7	1,			
Athlete D	2	6	9	3	6	2	3	9	DNS	N/A	3	1	20			
		8 12		8 12 8		1	2	DNS		4						
Athlete E	17	3	4	4	DNS	N/A	9	1	2	2	4	17	20			
	Ź	20	8	3	DN	NS .	8	3	4	1	2	1	20			

QF = Qualifying Position FP = Finishing position DNS = Did Not Start N/A = Not Applicable

In the event of a tie on points ranking will be decided in the following order:

- 1. Lowest total of final positions over the 3 best events
- 2. Highest 720 score from National Tour legs

Selection Shoot 1 - Early March - Indoors or Outdoors - weather dependant

Friday AM WA70m

PM Round Robin H2H's - anticipated 4 matches

Saturday AM Round Robin H2H's - anticipated 3 matches

PM WA70m

Sunday AM WA70m

PM Round Robin H2H's - anticipated 4 matches

The cumulative score of the WA70's, the 12 arrow average of all sets in each match and 5 points win bonus in H2H's will be totalled together and this score will carried over to stage 2.

<u>Selection Shoot 2 – Late March – Outdoors</u>

Friday AM WA70m

PM Up to 5 H2H's

Saturday AM Up to 5 H2H's

PM WA70m

Sunday AM WA70m

PM Up to 5 H2H's

The cumulative score of the WA70's, the 12 arrow average of all sets in each match and 5 points win bonus in H2H's will be totalled together and added to the totals from stage 1 this score will carried over to stage 3.

Selection Shoot 3 - April - Outdoors

Friday AM WA70m

PM WA 70m

Saturday Finals Style H2H's - Individual matches shot one at a time with alternating shooting.

Sunday Final Style H2H's - Individual matches shot one at a time with alternating shooting.

The cumulative score of the WA70's, the 12 arrow average of all sets in each match and 10 points win bonus in H2H's will be totalled together and added to the totals from stages 1 & 2.

Appendix 3 – World Archery Eligibility

To be eligible to participate in the Olympic Games all athletes, including those recieving Tripartite Comission Invitation Places, must have achieved the following Minimum Qualification Score (MQS) between 1st day of the World Archery Championships 2023 and 28 June 2024 by name at a WA registered event.

Men 640 70m round

Women 610 70m round

World Archery ("WA") will review the scores of all entered athletes to verify that they have achieved the above mentioned requirement. The WA executive committee will make the final determination on the eligibility to participatate in the Olymnpic Games of any athlete who has not met the MQS at a WA registered evenet but can demonstrate adequate proof of reaching the MQS. This process will be completed by 30 June 2024.